

a graph of the function from the given information.

continuous.

$$f(-4) = 5, \quad f(-2) = 2,$$

$$f(-6) = 7$$

$$f'(-2) = 0$$

$$f' > 0 \text{ for } (-\infty, -6) \cup (-2, \infty)$$

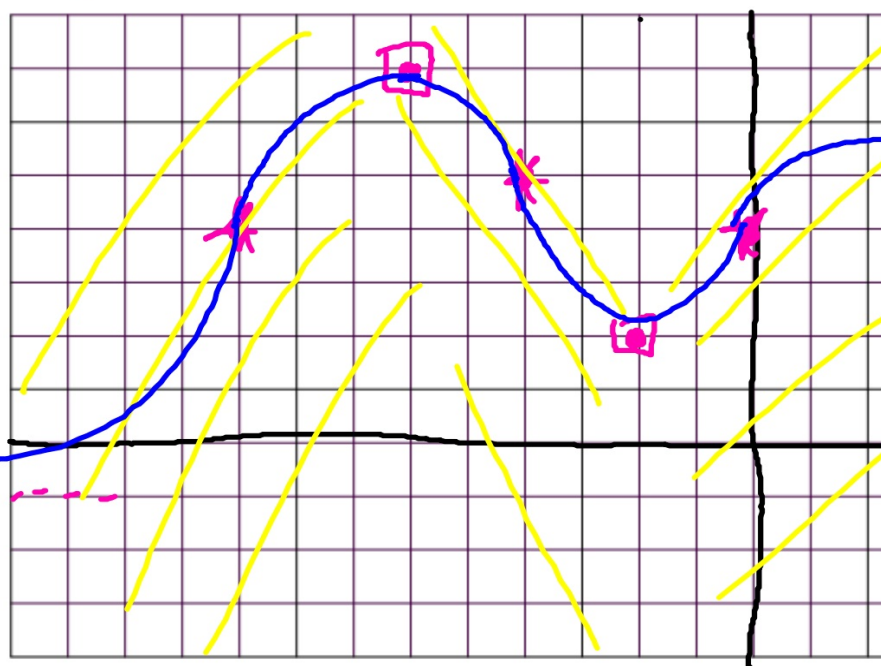
$$f' < 0 \text{ for } (-6, -2)$$

$$f''(-4) = f''(0) = 0$$

$$f'' > 0 \text{ for } (-\infty, -9) \cup (-4, 0)$$

$$f'' < 0 \text{ for } (-9, -4) \cup (0, \infty)$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow -1, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 6$$



State the extreme values and their type.

$$= 6, \quad f(5) = 2, \quad f(-7) = 3,$$

$$2.5, \quad f(-2) = 4$$

$$= 0, \quad f'(-2) = \text{undefined}$$

$$= 0 \text{ for } (-\infty, -4) \cup (2, \infty)$$

$$= 0 \text{ for } (-4, 2)$$

$$f'(-2) = f'(0) \neq 0,$$

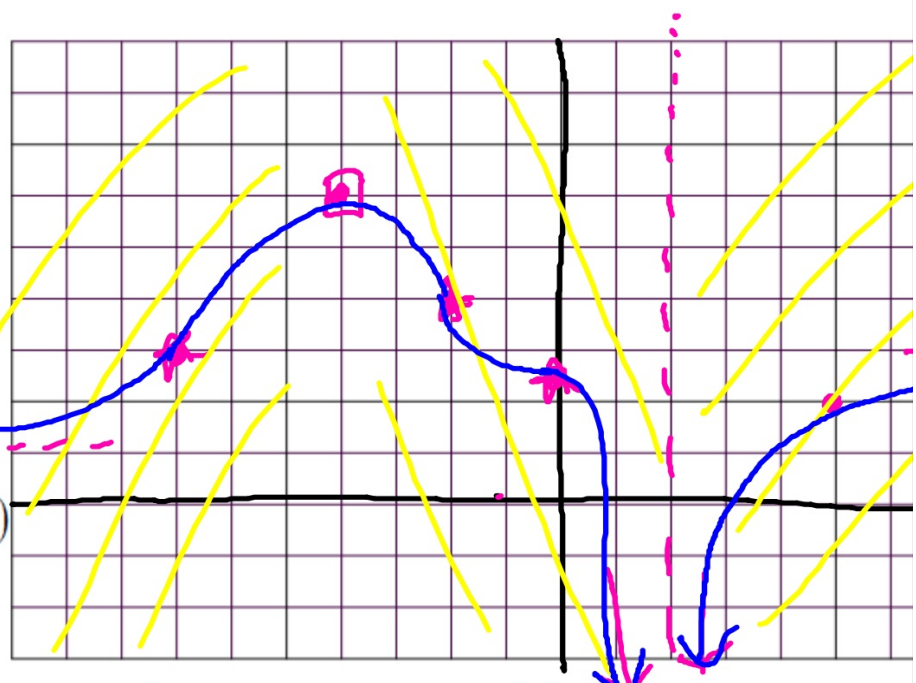
$$\text{undefined}$$

$$> 0 \text{ for } (-\infty, -7) \cup (-2, 0)$$

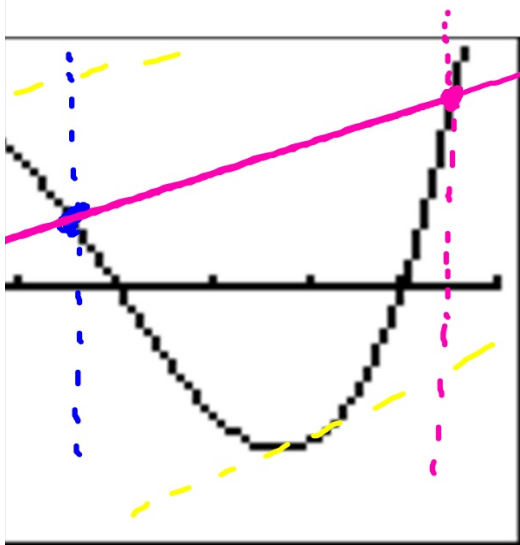
$$< 0 \text{ for } (-7, -2) \cup (0, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$$

$$x) = 1, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 3$$

$$x) = -\infty, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) = -\infty$$



State the extreme values and their type.



2) Plot the points on the above curve and draw vertical lines to the x-coordinates.

3) Draw a secant line between the two plotted points.

4) Calculate the slope of the secant line.

$$m = \frac{11.375 - 4.375}{6.5 - 2.5} = \frac{7}{4}$$

5) Are there any points on the curve in the interval (2.5, 6.5) where the tangents have the same slope? If so, what is/are the x-coordinates when $x = 2.5$ and $x = 6.5$.

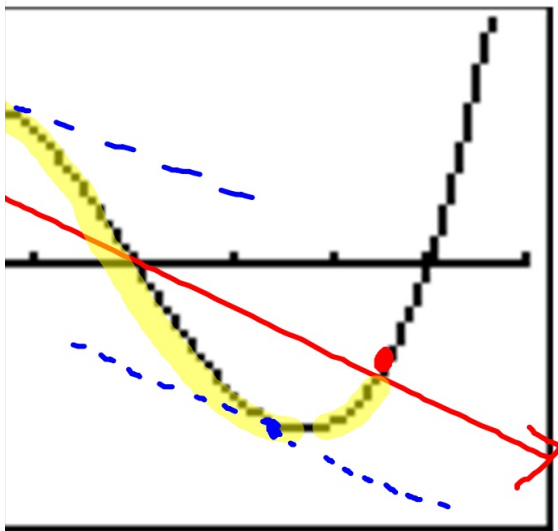
$$y = 4.375$$

$$y = 11.375$$

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 18x + 18$$

$$3x^2 - 18x + 18 = 1.75$$

$$x = 4.893$$



ordinates when $x = 0.7$ and $x = 5.6$.

$$y = 8.533$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$y = -5.824$$

2) Plot the points on the above curve and draw vertical x-coordinates.

3) Draw a secant line between the two plotted points.

4) Calculate the slope of the secant line.

$$m = -2.93$$

5) Are there any points on the curve in the interval (0.7, 5.6) where the tangents have the same slope? If so, what is/are the x-coordinates where they exist?

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 18x + 18 = -2.93$$

$$3x^2 - 18x + 20.93 = 0$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} x = 6.578 \\ x = 4.422 \end{array}}$$

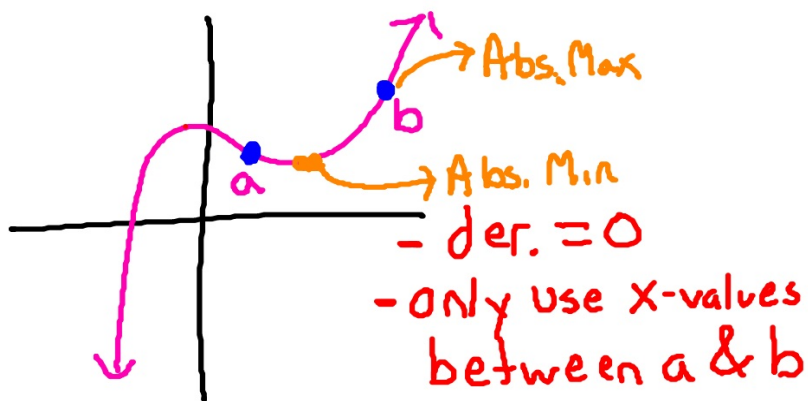
What statement can you make about the function on the two closed intervals?

Steps for MVT

- ① Make sure $f(x)$ is continuous from $a \rightarrow b$.
- ② Find the y -values at " a " and " b ". $f(a)$
 $f(b)$
- ③ Find the slope between the 2 points.
(secant line)
- ④ Find derivative $\rightarrow$ set it = slope, and solve for x -values (Gives you " c ")

* Only choose x -values between " a " and " b "

Min/Max Existence Thm



Example

$$\textcircled{1} f(x) = 3x^2 + 4x$$
$$[-3, 5]$$

$$f'(x) = 6x + 4 = 0$$

$$6x = -4$$
$$x = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$f(-3) = 15$$

$$f(-\frac{2}{3}) = -\frac{4}{3} \text{ (Min)}$$

$$f(5) = 95 \text{ (Max)}$$